

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Phys 12

Show ALL your work. Writing just the answer receives NO credit.

**Energy and Momentum in class assignment**

1) A roller coaster car (375kg) moves from A (5.00m above the ground) to B (20.0m above the ground). Two nonconservative forces are present: friction does  $2.00 \times 10^4$  J of work on the car, and a chain mechanism does  $3.00 \times 10^4$  J of work to help the car up a long climb. What is the change in the car's kinetic energy,  $\Delta E_k = E_{kf} - E_{ki}$ , from A to B? (3 marks)

2) A 2200kg bus was traveling 13m/s North then turned a corner in 1.4s to traveling East at 11m/s. What is the impulse that the ground exerted on this bus? (4 marks)

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3) A 170g cue ball moving at 1.3m/s South towards another 160g stationary cue ball. After the collision, the 170g cue ball is moving at 0.91m/s at 35° West of South.

- a) What is the velocity of the 160g cue ball after the collision? (3 marks)
- b) Is this an elastic or inelastic collision? Show work to prove this. (2 mark)

4) A poor 6.0kg frozen cantaloupe was accidentally dropped on the ground and exploded into 3 pieces. A 2.1kg piece flew North at 0.24m/s. Another 2.7kg piece flew 71° South of East at 0.18m/s. What is the velocity of the 3<sup>rd</sup> piece after the explosion? (4 marks)

ANS: 1)  $-4.51 \times 10^4 \text{ J}$

2) 27000N at 50.° South of East (or 40.° East of South)

3) 0.81m/s at 43.° East of South (or 47.° South of East)

4) 0.14m/s at 16.° South of West (or 74.° West of South)